

**M.Sc. 3rd Semester Examination-2022-23**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Course ID : 31952**

**Course Code : GEO/302C**

**Course Title : Remote Sensing and GIS**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Full Marks : 40*

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Answer four questions selecting at least one from each unit

**UNIT-I (Basic Concept of Remote Sensing)**

1. Briefly discuss the process of energy interaction in Remote Sensing. Explain any three advantages and disadvantages of Remote Sensing Data. 7+3
2. Write short notes on Thermal and Hyper-spectral remote sensing. Discuss the process of acquisition of aerial photography and generation of stereo images. 4+6

*(Turn Over)*

**UNIT-II (Advanced remote sensing)**

3. Discuss why satellite image preprocessing is required? Write about the sources of errors in satellite image data. 5+5
4. What are the uses of spatial filtering? Mention the various bands in different Landsat and IRS (Landsat 8) (LISS-III) images used in the equations to derive NDVI, EVI, GNDVI and the distinctions between these indices. 3+4+3

**UNIT-III (GIS)**

5. Write a note on different sources of GIS data. What is meant by data manipulation in GIS? What is meant by datum and spheroid in the projection system? 2+3+5
6. Explain the working principle of a GPS. Discuss the significance of transformation setting and its types in projections carried out in GIS software. 3+7
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